

Opinion Study for [country]

T1 Welcome back to the Opinion Study for [country]. You have been selected specifically, so it is really important that you complete the entire questionnaire. We have already sent you another gift voucher to thank you for your participation (you should already have received it, but if not, you should soon). This second survey mainly asks about your opinion on the environment, income inequalities, immigration, online health information and medication use, and patterns of communication and work. Remember that we are interested in how you feel and think, and that there are no right or wrong answers.

Please click the button below to continue.

T2 We would like to remind you that:

- If you don't want to answer a question just leave it blank and click the button at the bottom of the screen to move on
- Your participation in this project is entirely voluntary throughout its duration
- Your data will be handled in the strictest confidence, in accordance with the General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) and only used for research.

For more information, or if you have any queries please contact [ENTER NAME] on our Freephone helpline number [ENTER PHONE NUMBER].

Please click the button below to start the survey.

MAKE IT GREEN

Let's start with some questions about your views on the environment and climate change.

w2gq1 **How worried are you about climate change?**

- ☐ Not at all worried (1)
- ☐ Not very worried (2)
- ☐ Somewhat worried (3)
- ☐ Very worried (4)
- ☐ Extremely worried (5)

Source: ESS 8 (D24)

w2gq2 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

We are approaching the limit of the number of people the earth can support.

- ☐ Agree strongly (1)
- ☐ Agree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Disagree (4)
- ☐ Disagree strongly (5)

Source: EVS 2008 (Q85), slightly modified

w2gq3 (To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?)

When humans interfere with nature it often produces disastrous consequences.

- ☐ Agree strongly (1)
- ☐ Agree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Disagree (4)
- ☐ Disagree strongly (5)

Source: EVS 2008 (Q85), slightly modified

w2gq4 (To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?)

Human ingenuity will ensure that the earth remains fit to live in.

- ☐ Agree strongly (1)
- ☐ Agree (2)

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- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Disagree (4)
- ☐ Disagree strongly (5)

Source: EVS 2008 (Q85), slightly modified

w2gq5 (To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?)

The balance of nature is strong enough to cope with the impacts of modern industrial nations.

- ☐ Agree strongly (1)
- ☐ Agree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Disagree (4)
- ☐ Disagree strongly (5)

Source: EVS 2008 (Q85), slightly modified

w2gq6 (To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?)

Humans were meant to rule over the rest of nature.

- ☐ Agree strongly (1)
- ☐ Agree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Disagree (4)
- ☐ Disagree strongly (5)

Source: EVS 2008 (Q85), slightly modified

Translation Note: 'meant to' as in 'destined to'

w2gq7 (To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?)

If things continue on their present course, we will soon experience a major ecological catastrophe.

- ☐ Agree strongly (1)
- ☐ Agree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Disagree (4)
- ☐ Disagree strongly (5)

Source: EVS 2008 (Q85), slightly modified

w2gq8 (To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?)

It is just too difficult for someone like me to do much about protecting the environment.

- ☐ Agree strongly (1)
- ☐ Agree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Disagree (4)
- ☐ Disagree strongly (5)

Source: ISSP 1993 (Q9a), slightly modified

w2gq9 (To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?)

I do what is right for the environment, even when it costs more money or takes more time.

- ☐ Agree strongly (1)
- ☐ Agree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Disagree (4)
- ☐ Disagree strongly (5)

Source: ISSP 1993 (Q9b), slightly modified

w2gq10 (To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?)

There is no point in doing what I can for the environment unless others do the same.

- ☐ Agree strongly (1)
- ☐ Agree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Disagree (4)
- ☐ Disagree strongly (5)

Source: New

w2gq11 (To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?)

There is no point in [COUNTRY] doing what it can for the environment unless other countries do the same.

- ☐ Agree strongly (1)
- ☐ Agree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)

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- Disagree (4)
- Disagree strongly (5)

Source: New

w2gq12 To what extent do you feel that your own personal actions can help prevent climate change from worsening?

Please use the scale below, where 0 means not at all and 10 means a great deal.

- 0 – Not at all (0)
- 1 (1)
- 2 (2)
- 3 (3)
- 4 (4)
- 5 (5)
- 6 (6)
- 7 (7)
- 8 (8)
- 9 (9)
- 10 – A great deal (10)

Source: [Climate Change Survey Wave 2](#) (Q5)

w2gq13 To what extent do you trust governments to take effective action to prevent climate change from worsening?

- 0 – Not at all (0)
- 1 (1)
- 2 (2)
- 3 (3)
- 4 (4)
- 5 (5)
- 6 (6)
- 7 (7)
- 8 (8)
- 9 (9)
- 10 – A great deal (10)

Source: New

Translation note: ‘governments’ in the sense of all governments and NOT only the people now governing / present regime. The ‘state’ can be used instead of governments if appropriate. (from ESS 8 footnote 86)

w2gq14 To what extent do you trust businesses and industry to take effective action to prevent climate change from worsening?

- ☐ 0 – Not at all (0)
- ☐ 1 (1)
- ☐ 2 (2)
- ☐ 3 (3)
- ☐ 4 (4)
- ☐ 5 (5)
- ☐ 6 (6)
- ☐ 7 (7)
- ☐ 8 (8)
- ☐ 9 (9)
- ☐ 10 – A great deal (10)

Source: New

Translation Note: ‘businesses’ in the sense of private sector organisations or companies. This covers both large companies and small organisations/companies. (from ESS 11 footnote 93)

w2gq15 Thinking about the world as a whole, how worried are you about global warming?

- ☐ Not at all worried (1)
- ☐ Not very worried (2)
- ☐ Somewhat worried (3)
- ☐ Very worried (4)
- ☐ Extremely worried (5)

Source: based on WVS (V111 W5), changed from “seriousness” to “worry”

w2gq16 Thinking about the world as a whole, how worried are you about the loss of plant or animal species, that is, about the loss of biodiversity?

- ☐ Not at all worried (1)
- ☐ Not very worried (2)
- ☐ Somewhat worried (3)
- ☐ Very worried (4)

- Extremely worried (5)

Source: WVS (V112 W5), changed from “seriousness” to “worry”

w2gq17 Thinking about the world as a whole, how worried are you about the pollution of rivers, lakes and oceans?

- Not at all worried (1)
- Not very worried (2)
- Somewhat worried (3)
- Very worried (4)
- Extremely worried (5)

Source: WVS (V113 W5), changed from “seriousness” to “worry”

**w2gq18 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?
In order to protect the environment, [COUNTRY] needs economic growth.**

- Agree strongly (1)
- Agree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Disagree (4)
- Disagree strongly (5)

Source: ISSP 1993 (Q6c), slightly modified

**w2gq19 (To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?)
Economic growth always harms the environment.**

- Agree strongly (1)
- Agree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Disagree (4)
- Disagree strongly (5)

Source: ISSP 1993 (Q6f), slightly modified

MAKE IT EQUAL

The following questions are about your views on income inequalities.

w2eq1 **Over the past 5 years, do you think that income inequality in [COUNTRY] has increased or decreased?**

- ☐ Decreased a lot (1)
- ☐ Decreased a little (2)
- ☐ Stayed the same (3)
- ☐ Increased a little (4)
- ☐ Increased a lot (5)

Source: New

w2eq2 **Over the past 5 years, do you think that income inequality between men and women have increased or decreased?**

- ☐ Decreased a lot (1)
- ☐ Decreased a little (2)
- ☐ Stayed the same (3)
- ☐ Increased a little (4)
- ☐ Increased a lot (5)

Source: New

w2eq3 **Over the past 5 years, do you think that income inequality between younger and older workers have increased or decreased?**

- ☐ Decreased a lot (1)
- ☐ Decreased a little (2)
- ☐ Stayed the same (3)
- ☐ Increased a little (4)
- ☐ Increased a lot (5)

Source: New

Translation Note: 'workers' as in 'people currently working'

w2eq4 **Over the past 5 years, do you think that income inequality between the rich and the poor have increased or decreased?**

- ☐ Decreased a lot (1)
- ☐ Decreased a little (2)
- ☐ Stayed the same (3)

- Increased a little (4)
- Increased a lot (5)

Source: New

w2eq5 In the future, if income inequality between men and women increases, how concerned would you be?

- Not at all concerned (1)
- Not very concerned (2)
- Somewhat concerned (3)
- Very concerned (4)
- Extremely concerned (5)

Source: [Attitudes to inequalities during the COVID-19 pandemic 2020, King's Policy Institute](#)
(based on Q3)

Translation Note: 'Concerned' in the sense of worried about a collective or societal issue. Some languages might not have different terms for 'concerned' and 'worried'. In these languages the same term can be used.

w2eq6 In the future, if income inequality between younger and older workers increases, how concerned would you be?

- Not at all concerned (1)
- Not very concerned (2)
- Somewhat concerned (3)
- Very concerned (4)
- Extremely concerned (5)

Source: [Attitudes to inequalities during the COVID-19 pandemic 2020, King's Policy Institute](#)
(based on Q3)

Translation Note: 'Concerned' in the sense of worried about a collective or societal issue. Some languages might not have different terms for 'concerned' and 'worried'. In these languages the same term can be used.

w2eq7 In the future, if income inequality between the rich and the poor increases, how concerned would you be?

- Not at all concerned (1)
- Not very concerned (2)

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- Somewhat concerned (3)
- Very concerned (4)
- Extremely concerned (5)

Source: [Attitudes to inequalities during the COVID-19 pandemic 2020, King's Policy Institute](#)
(based on Q3)

Translation Note: 'Concerned' in the sense of worried about a collective or societal issue. Some languages might not have different terms for 'concerned' and 'worried'. In these languages the same term can be used.

w2eq8 **Thinking about young people (15-24 years old)**, do you think it is women or men in this group that are more negatively affected by income inequality in [country]?

- Men are more likely to be negatively affected by income inequality (1)
- Women are more likely to be negatively affected by income inequality (2)
- There is no difference in how men and women will be affected by income inequality (3)

Source: Eurobarometer 82.4 (QB4)

w2eq9 **Thinking about elderly people (above 65 years old)**, do you think it is women or men in this group that are more negatively affected by income inequality in [country]?

- Men are more likely to be negatively affected by income inequality (1)
- Women are more likely to be negatively affected by income inequality (2)
- There is no difference in how men and women will be affected by income inequality (3)

Source: Eurobarometer 82.4 (QB4)

Now some questions about the society and social welfare.

w2eq10 **Of every 100 people of working age in [country], how many would you say do not have enough money for basic household necessities?**

If you are not sure, please give your best guess.

- [Input number]

Source: ESS 4 (D9), slightly modified

Programming Note: number should be between 0 to 100

Translation Note: 'Working age' = the age from which people are legally entitled to work up to retirement age (from ESS 4 footnote 37); 'Household necessities' refers to things like food, rent/mortgage, utilities and clothing (from ESS 4 footnote 57)

w2eq11 There are a number of ways of reducing inequalities in society. To what extent are you in favour or against the following national government measure to reduce inequalities?
Introducing a basic income scheme to guarantee everyone a minimum standard of living, even if that implies higher taxes.

- Strongly in favour (1)
- Somewhat in favour (2)
- Neither in favour nor against (3)
- Somewhat against (4)
- Strongly against (5)

Source: New

Translation Note: 'standard of living': people's material circumstances (from ESS 8 Footnote 80); for 'basic income scheme', use translation from ESS 8 (E36)

w2eq12 (To what extent are you in favour or against the following national government measure to reduce inequalities?)
Increasing the availability of good-quality childcare, even if that implies lowering child benefits.

- Strongly in favour (1)
- Somewhat in favour (2)
- Neither in favour nor against (3)
- Somewhat against (4)
- Strongly against (5)

Source: [Welfare Priorities 2020](#) (Q3.1.2)

Translation Note: 'Child benefits' can sometimes be called family benefits; 'Childcare services' refers to things like day care centres, playgroups and paid childminders but not relatives (From ESS 4 footnote 49, slightly modified)

w2eq13 (To what extent are you in favour or against the following national government measure to reduce inequalities?)
Increasing spending on social assistance to the poor, even if that implies higher taxes.

- Strongly in favour (1)

- Somewhat in favour (2)
- Neither in favour nor against (3)
- Somewhat against (4)
- Strongly against (5)

Source: New

w2eq14 (To what extent are you in favour or against the following national government measure to reduce inequalities?)

Guaranteeing stable retirement pensions for future generations, even if that implies lowering benefits for the currently retired.

- Strongly in favour (1)
- Somewhat in favour (2)
- Neither in favour nor against (3)
- Somewhat against (4)
- Strongly against (5)

Source: [Welfare Priorities 2020](#) (Q3.1.1)

The next questions ask you to think about what might happen during the next 12 months.

w2eq15 **In the next 12 months, how likely is it that there will be periods when you are unable to pay for your basic household necessities?**

- Not at all likely (1)
- Not very likely (2)
- Somewhat likely (3)
- Very likely (4)
- Extremely likely (5)

Source: loosely based on ESS 4 (D49)

Translation Note: 'household necessities' refers to things like food, rent/mortgage, utilities and clothing. (from ESS 4 footnote 57)

w2eq16 **In the next 12 months, how likely is it that you will be unable to afford a one-week holiday away from home?**

- Not at all likely (1)
- Not very likely (2)

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- ☐ Somewhat likely (3)
- ☐ Very likely (4)
- ☐ Extremely likely (5)

Source: New

w2eq17 In the next 12 months, how likely is it that you will be unable to pay for unexpected expenses?

- ☐ Not at all likely (1)
- ☐ Not very likely (2)
- ☐ Somewhat likely (3)
- ☐ Very likely (4)
- ☐ Extremely likely (5)

Source: New

w2eq18 In the next 12 months, how likely is it that you may become unemployed and not able to find a job within four weeks?

- ☐ Not at all likely (1)
- ☐ Not very likely (2)
- ☐ Somewhat likely (3)
- ☐ Very likely (4)
- ☐ Extremely likely (5)
- ☐ Never worked or currently not working (6)

Source: ESS 4 (D47), slightly modified

MAKE IT STRONG

The following questions are about your views on immigration.

w2sq1 Out of every 100 people living in [country], how many do you think were born outside [country]?

- ☐ [Input number]

Source: ESS 1 (D56)

Programming Note: number between 0 to 100

w2sq2 How often do you have any contact with people who are of a different race or ethnic group from most [country nationality] people when you are out and about? This could be on public transport, in the street, in shops or in the neighbourhood.

- Never (1) → skip to w2sq4
- Less than once a month (2) → go to w2sq3
- Once a month (3) → go to w2sq3
- Several times a month (4) → go to w2sq3
- Once a week (6) → go to w2sq3
- Several times a week (5) → go to w2sq3
- Every day (7) → go to w2sq3

Source: ESS 7 (D20)

Translation Note: 'Out and about' in the sense of 'when in public and not at home'. 'Neighbourhood' in the sense of 'local area'. For the translation of 'race or ethnic group', please refer to "race or ethnic groups" from ESS 9 (B38)

w2sq3 Thinking about this contact, in general how bad or good is it?

Please use the scale below, where 0 means extremely bad and 10 means extremely good.

- 0 – Extremely bad (0)
- 1 (1)
- 2 (2)
- 3 (3)
- 4 (4)
- 5 (5)
- 6 (6)
- 7 (7)
- 8 (8)
- 9 (9)
- 10 – Extremely good (10)

Source: ESS 7 (D21)

w2sq4 How important do you think it is that people in countries which are better off should help those in poorer countries who are unable to provide for their basic needs?

- Very important (1)
- Important (2)

- Not very important (3)
- Not at all important (4)

Source: ESS 12 (D1), new

w2sq5 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

Average wages and salaries are generally brought down by people coming to live and work in [country].

- Agree strongly (1)
- Agree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Disagree (4)
- Disagree strongly (5)

Source: ESS 1 (D18)

w2sq6 (To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?)

People who come to live and work in [country] generally harm the economic prospects of the poor more than the rich.

- Agree strongly (1)
- Agree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Disagree (4)
- Disagree strongly (5)

Source: ESS 1 (D19)

Translation Note: 'harm' as in affect negatively

w2sq7 (To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?)

People who come to live and work in [country] help to fill jobs where there are shortages of workers.

- Agree strongly (1)
- Agree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Disagree (4)
- Disagree strongly (5)

Source: ESS 1 (D20)

w2sq8 (To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?)

People who have come to live in [country] should be given the same rights as everyone else.

- ☐ Agree strongly (1)
- ☐ Agree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Disagree (4)
- ☐ Disagree strongly (5)

Source: ESS 1 (D22)

w2sq9 (To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?)

When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to [country nationality] people over immigrants.

- ☐ Agree strongly (1)
- ☐ Agree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Disagree (4)
- ☐ Disagree strongly (5)

Source: EVS 2017 (Q26)

w2sq10 (To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?)

If people who come to live and work in [country] are unemployed for a long period, they should be made to leave.

- ☐ Agree strongly (1)
- ☐ Agree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Disagree (4)
- ☐ Disagree strongly (5)

Source: ESS 1 (D21)

w2sq11 (To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?)

If people who have come to live in [country] commit a serious crime, they should be made to leave.

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- ☐ Agree strongly (1)
- ☐ Agree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Disagree (4)
- ☐ Disagree strongly (5)

Source: ESS 1 (D23)

Translation Note: Should = must

w2sq12 Thinking of people who have come to live in [country] from another country who are of a different race or ethnic group from most [country nationality] people, how much would you mind or not mind if someone like this was appointed as your boss?

Please use the scale below, where 0 means not mind at all and 10 means mind a lot.

- ☐ 0 – Not mind at all (0)
- ☐ 1 (1)
- ☐ 2 (2)
- ☐ 3 (3)
- ☐ 4 (4)
- ☐ 5 (5)
- ☐ 6 (6)
- ☐ 7 (7)
- ☐ 8 (8)
- ☐ 9 (9)
- ☐ 10 – Mind a lot (10)

Source: ESS 7 (D10)

Translation Note: For the translation of 'race or ethnic group', please refer to "race or ethnic groups" from ESS 9 (B38)

w2sq13 Thinking of people who have come to live in [country] from another country who are of a different race or ethnic group from most [country nationality] people, how much would you mind or not mind if someone like this married a close relative of yours?

- ☐ 0 – Not mind at all (0)
- ☐ 1 (1)
- ☐ 2 (2)
- ☐ 3 (3)
- ☐ 4 (4)
- ☐ 5 (5)

- 6 (6)
- 7 (7)
- 8 (8)
- 9 (9)
- 10 – Mind a lot (10)

Source: ESS 7 (D11)

Translation Note: For the translation of 'race or ethnic group', please refer to "race or ethnic groups" from ESS 9 (B38)

w2sq14 How would you describe the area where you currently live?

- An area where almost nobody is of a different race or ethnic group from most [country nationality] people (1)
- Some people are of a different race or ethnic group from most [country nationality] people (2)
- Many people are of a different race or ethnic group (3)

Source: ESS 7 (D12)

Translation Note: For the translation of 'race or ethnic group', please refer to "race or ethnic groups" from ESS 9 (B38)

w2sq15 Thinking about the world today, would you say that some cultures are much better than others?

- Yes, definitely (1)
- Yes, probably (2)
- No, probably not (3)
- No, definitely not (4)

Source: ESS 12 (D26)

w2sq16 Do you think that we should protect [country nationality] culture from the influence of other cultures?

- Yes, definitely (1)
- Yes, probably (2)
- No, probably not (3)
- No, definitely not (4)

Source: ESS 12 (D27)

w2sq17 Some people come to this country and apply for refugee status on the grounds that they fear persecution in their own country.

How much do you agree or disagree that the government should be generous in judging people's applications for refugee status?

- ☐ Agree strongly (1)
- ☐ Agree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Disagree (4)
- ☐ Disagree strongly (5)

Source: ESS 7 (D15)

Translation Note: 'On the grounds' in the sense of both 'because' and 'stating that'.
'Generous' = 'liberal'.

w2sq18 **Compared to people like yourself who were born in [country], how do you think the government treats those who have recently come to live here from other countries?**

- ☐ Much better (1)
- ☐ A little better (2)
- ☐ The same (3)
- ☐ A little worse (4)
- ☐ Much worse (5)
- ☐ I was not born in [country] (6)

Source: ESS 7 (D17b)

MAKE IT HEALTHY

Now some questions on your views and experience of accessing healthcare services and information via the Internet.

w2hq1 **Which of the following healthcare services, if any, do you think is acceptable to be provided via the Internet?**

Please select all that apply.

- ☐ Consultation with a general practitioner (GP) (1)
- ☐ Consultation with a medical specialist (2)

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- ☐ Scheduling appointments (3)
- ☐ Accessing results of laboratory tests (4)
- ☐ Renewing prescriptions (5)
- ☐ Accessing medical records (6)
- ☐ None of these (7)

Source: New

Translation Note: General practitioner can be family doctor in some countries; for medical specialist, use same translation as in w1hq3

Programming Note: Last option is exclusive

w2hq2 In the last 12 months, have you had any of the following healthcare services provided via the internet?

Please select all that apply.

- ☐ Consultation with a general practitioner (GP) (1)
- ☐ Consultation with a medical specialist (2)
- ☐ Scheduling appointments (3)
- ☐ Accessing results of laboratory tests (4)
- ☐ Renewing prescriptions (5)
- ☐ Accessing medical records (6)
- ☐ None of these (7)

Source: New

Translation Note: General practitioner can be family doctor in some countries; for medical specialist, use same translation as in W1

Programming Note: Last option is exclusive

w2hq3 In the last 12 months, how often, if at all, did you use the internet on any device (such as computer, tablets and smartphones) to look for physical health or medical information for yourself or someone else?

- Several times a day (1) → go to w2hq4
- Once a day (2) → go to w2hq4
- Several times a week (3) → go to w2hq4
- Several times a month (4) → go to w2hq4
- Several times a year (5) → go to w2hq4
- Never or almost never (6) → go to w2hq4
- I do not have access to the internet (7) → skip to w2hq8

Source: ISSP 2021 (Q11)

Programming Note: last option only available for paper version

w2hq4 **In the last 12 months, how often, if at all, have you used the internet on any device (such as computer, tablets and smartphones) to look for information related to anxiety, stress, or other mental health issues for yourself or someone else?**

- ☐ Several times a day (1)
- ☐ Once a day (2)
- ☐ Several times a week (3)
- ☐ Several times a month (4)
- ☐ Several times a year (5)
- ☐ Never or almost never (6)

Source: ISSP 2021 (Q12b)

w2hq5 **To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?**
In the last 12 months, information on the internet helped me understand what a doctor tried to explain to me.

- ☐ Agree strongly (1)
- ☐ Agree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Disagree (4)
- ☐ Disagree strongly (5)

Source: ISSP 2021 (Q13b), slightly modified

w2hq6 **(To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?)**
The internet is useful to help people decide if their symptoms are serious enough to go to the doctor.

- ☐ Agree strongly (1)
- ☐ Agree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Disagree (4)
- ☐ Disagree strongly (5)

Source: ISSP 2021 (Q14a), slightly modified

w2hq7 (To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?)

I know which internet sources to trust for health information.

- ☐ Agree strongly (1)
- ☐ Agree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Disagree (4)
- ☐ Disagree strongly (5)

Source: ISSP 2021 (Q14c), slightly modified

The next questions are about your medication use.

w2hq8 Many people occasionally use medicine prescribed for somebody else.

In the last 5 years, how often have you taken or used a prescribed medicine that was prescribed for someone else?

- ☐ Four times or more (1)
- ☐ Two or three times (2)
- ☐ Once (3)
- ☐ Not in the last five years (4)

Source: ESS 2 (D11)

w2hq9 **Have you been prescribed antibiotics in the last 12 months?**

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)

Source: New

w2hq10 **Have you ever used leftover antibiotics?**

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)

Source: New

w2hq11 **Have you ever bought antibiotics without a prescription from a doctor?**

- ☐ Yes (1)

- No (2)

Source: New

w2hq12 **Have you ever bought antibiotics via the internet?**

- Yes (1)
- No (2)

Source: New

w2hq13 **Have you ever used any of the following types of drugs?**

Please select all that apply.

- ☐ Drugs to help you to sleep or relax (1) → *Go to w2hq14*
- ☐ Drugs to manage chronic pain (2) → *Go to w2hq14*
- ☐ Drugs to help you stay awake and focused (3) → *Go to w2hq14*
- ☐ None of these (4) → *Skip to w2hq15*

Source: New

Translation Note: 'Drugs' in the sense of medication

Programming Note: Last option is exclusive

w2hq14 **Have you ever obtained any of these drugs using one or more of the following methods?**

Please select all that apply.

- ☐ Obtained from a pharmacy with a prescription from a doctor (1)
- ☐ Obtained from family or friends leftover prescribed drugs (2)
- ☐ Obtained from someone else (3)
- ☐ Bought from a pharmacy, but without a prescription (4)
- ☐ Bought on the Internet (5)

Source: New

Translation Note: 'Drugs' in the sense of medication

The following questions are about your views on cancer development, screening and prevention.

w2hq15 **Which, if any, of the following do you personally think increases a person's risk of getting cancer?**

Please select all that apply.

- ☐ Tobacco use (1)
- ☐ Exposing your skin to harmful UV rays (2)
- ☐ Lack of exercise (3)
- ☐ Eating an unhealthy, unbalanced diet (4)
- ☐ Exposure to air pollution (5)
- ☐ Drinking alcohol (6)
- ☐ Other (7)
- ☐ I don't think anything increases risk (8)

Source: International Public Opinion Survey on Cancer 2020 (Q3)

Programming Note: Last option is exclusive

w2hq16 **How worried are you that you might develop/redevelop cancer in your lifetime?**

- ☐ Not at all worried (1)
- ☐ Not very worried (2)
- ☐ Somewhat worried (3)
- ☐ Very worried (4)

Source: New

w2hq17 **In the last 12 months, which, if any, of the following steps have you taken to reduce your risk of developing cancer?**

Please select all that apply.

- ☐ Increased consumption of healthy foods (1)
- ☐ Reduced exposure to harmful UV rays (2)
- ☐ Exercised regularly (3)
- ☐ Limited or avoided smoking or using tobacco products (4)
- ☐ Maintained a consistently healthy weight (5)
- ☐ Limited or avoided alcohol consumption (6)
- ☐ Participated in a cancer screening (7)
- ☐ Other (8)
- ☐ I have not done anything to reduce my risk of cancer (9)

Source: International Public Opinion Survey on Cancer 2020 (Q4)

Programming Note: Last option is exclusive

w2hq18 **Which of the following should the government of [country] prioritise in the fight against cancer?**

- ☐ Cancer prevention (e.g. promoting healthy lifestyle/vaccines) (1)
- ☐ Cancer screening (e.g. medical examinations that detect early signs of cancer) (2)
- ☐ Cancer treatments (3)

Source: New

If you need to speak with someone for support related to cancer, please contact [name of the organisation: phone number, email address, website URL].

MAKE IT DIGITAL

The next questions are about your mobile and online communication.

w2dq1 **Think about the person with whom you feel most comfortable to discuss intimate and personal matters. Taking everything into consideration, how close do you feel to this person?**

- ☐ Extremely close (1)
- ☐ Very close (2)
- ☐ Quite close (3)
- ☐ Not very close (4)
- ☐ Not at all close (5)

Source: ESS 10 (G26), modified

Translation Note: 'Close' in the sense of emotional rather than physical proximity

w2dq2 **How often do you two speak in person? Please only include occasions where you are physically in the same location.**

- ☐ Several times a day (1)
- ☐ Once a day (2)
- ☐ Several times a week (3)
- ☐ Several times a month (4)
- ☐ Once a month (5)
- ☐ Less often than once a month (6)

- ☐ Never (7)

Source: ESS 10 (G28), modified

w2dq3 How often do you speak with this person such that you can see each other on a screen?

- ☐ Several times a day (1)
- ☐ Once a day (2)
- ☐ Several times a week (3)
- ☐ Several times a month (4)
- ☐ Once a month (5)
- ☐ Less often than once a month (6)
- ☐ Never (7)

Source: ESS 10 (G29)

w2dq4 How often do you speak with this person using a phone or other device? Please include calls you make or receive, but exclude calls where you see each other on a screen.

- ☐ Several times a day (1)
- ☐ Once a day (2)
- ☐ Several times a week (3)
- ☐ Several times a month (4)
- ☐ Once a month (5)
- ☐ Less often than once a month (6)
- ☐ Never (7)

Source: ESS 10 (G30)

w2dq5 How often do you communicate in writing with this person via text, email or messaging apps?

- ☐ Several times a day (1)
- ☐ Once a day (2)
- ☐ Several times a week (3)
- ☐ Several times a month (4)
- ☐ Once a month (5)
- ☐ Less often than once a month (6)
- ☐ Never (7)

Source: ESS 10 (G31)

w2dq6 About how long would it take you to get to where this person lives, on average? Think of the way you would travel and of the time it would take door to door. Please give your answer in hours and minutes.

- [Input number of hours]
- [Input number of minutes]

Source: ESS 10 (G27)

Programming Note: number of minutes should be between 0 to 60

w2dq7 Thinking about your life in general now compared to your life during the COVID-19 pandemic (2020-2023), would you say that you communicate online or on mobile more often, less often, or about the same?

- Much more often now (1)
- A little more often now (2)
- About the same (3)
- A little less often now (4)
- Much less often now (5)

Source: loosely based on ESS 10 (G21)

Now some questions about work.

w2dq8 How satisfied are you in your main job?

- 0 – Extremely dissatisfied (0)
- 1 (1)
- 2 (2)
- 3 (3)
- 4 (4)
- 5 (5)
- 6 (6)
- 7 (7)
- 8 (8)
- 9 (9)
- 10 – Extremely satisfied (10)
- Not currently working (55) → *skip to end of section*

Source: ESS 10 (G34)

w2dq9 How difficult or easy would it be for you to get a similar or better job with another employer if you had to leave your current job?

- ☐ 0 – Extremely difficult (0)
- ☐ 1 (1)
- ☐ 2 (2)
- ☐ 3 (3)
- ☐ 4 (4)
- ☐ 5 (5)
- ☐ 6 (6)
- ☐ 7 (7)
- ☐ 8 (8)
- ☐ 9 (9)
- ☐ 10 – Extremely easy (10)

Source: ESS 5 (G40)

Translation Note: ‘Similar’ in the sense of ‘as good as’ (from ESS 5 footnote 137)

w2dq10 How often do you find that your job prevents you from giving the time you want to your partner or family?

- ☐ Never (1)
- ☐ Hardly ever (2)
- ☐ Sometimes (3)
- ☐ Often (4)
- ☐ Always (5)
- ☐ I don’t have a partner/family (6)

Source: ESS 10 (G36)

w2dq11 To what extent are you allowed to decide your own starting and finishing times at work?

- ☐ Not at all (1)
- ☐ To some extent (2)
- ☐ Completely (3)

Source: ESS 10 (G38)

w2dq12 How often do you work from home or from another place of your choice during your regular working hours?

- ☐ Every day (1)

CRONOS 3 – Wave 2 Source Questionnaire

- Several times a week (2)
- Several times a month (3)
- Once a month (4)
- Less often than once a month (5)
- Never (6)

Source: ESS 10 (G39)

w2dq13 If you have a line manager, how much does he or she support employees in balancing work and personal commitments?

- 0 – Not at all (0)
- 1 (1)
- 2 (2)
- 3 (3)
- 4 (4)
- 5 (5)
- 6 (6)
- 7 (7)
- 8 (8)
- 9 (9)
- 10 – Completely (10)
- I don't have a line manager (55) → *skip to end of section*

Source: ESS 10 (G44)

Translation Note: 'Line manager' refers to the person from whom the respondent directly receives work instruction on a regular basis (from ESS 10 footnote 136)

w2dq14 How likely would your line manager be to give you work-related help or advice, if needed?

- Very likely (1)
- Likely (2)
- Not very likely (3)
- Not at all likely (4)

Source: ESS 10 (G45)

w2dq15 How often do you speak about work with your line manager in person? Please only include occasions where you are physically in the same location.

CRONOS 3 – Wave 2 Source Questionnaire

- ☐ Several times a day (1)
- ☐ Once a day (2)
- ☐ Several times a week (3)
- ☐ Several times a month (4)
- ☐ Once a month (5)
- ☐ Less often than once a month (6)
- ☐ Never (7)

Source: ESS 10 (G47)

w2dq16 How often do you speak about work with your line manager such that you can see each other on a screen?

- ☐ Several times a day (1)
- ☐ Once a day (2)
- ☐ Several times a week (3)
- ☐ Several times a month (4)
- ☐ Once a month (5)
- ☐ Less often than once a month (6)
- ☐ Never (7)

Source: ESS 10 (G48)

w2dq17 How often do you speak about work with your line manager using a phone or other device? Please include calls you make or receive but exclude calls where you see each other on a screen.

- ☐ Several times a day (1)
- ☐ Once a day (2)
- ☐ Several times a week (3)
- ☐ Several times a month (4)
- ☐ Once a month (5)
- ☐ Less often than once a month (6)
- ☐ Never (7)

Source: ESS 10 (G49)

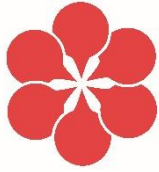
w2dq18 How often do you communicate about work in writing with your line manager via text, email or messaging apps?

- ☐ Several times a day (1)
- ☐ Once a day (2)
- ☐ Several times a week (3)

CRONOS 3 – Wave 2 Source Questionnaire

- Several times a month (4)
- Once a month (5)
- Less often than once a month (6)
- Never (7)

Source: ESS 10 (G50)



Opinion Study for [country]

T3 Thank you very much for completing this second survey, we are very grateful. We will get in touch in January 2025 and send you another survey along with a voucher to thank you for your participation.

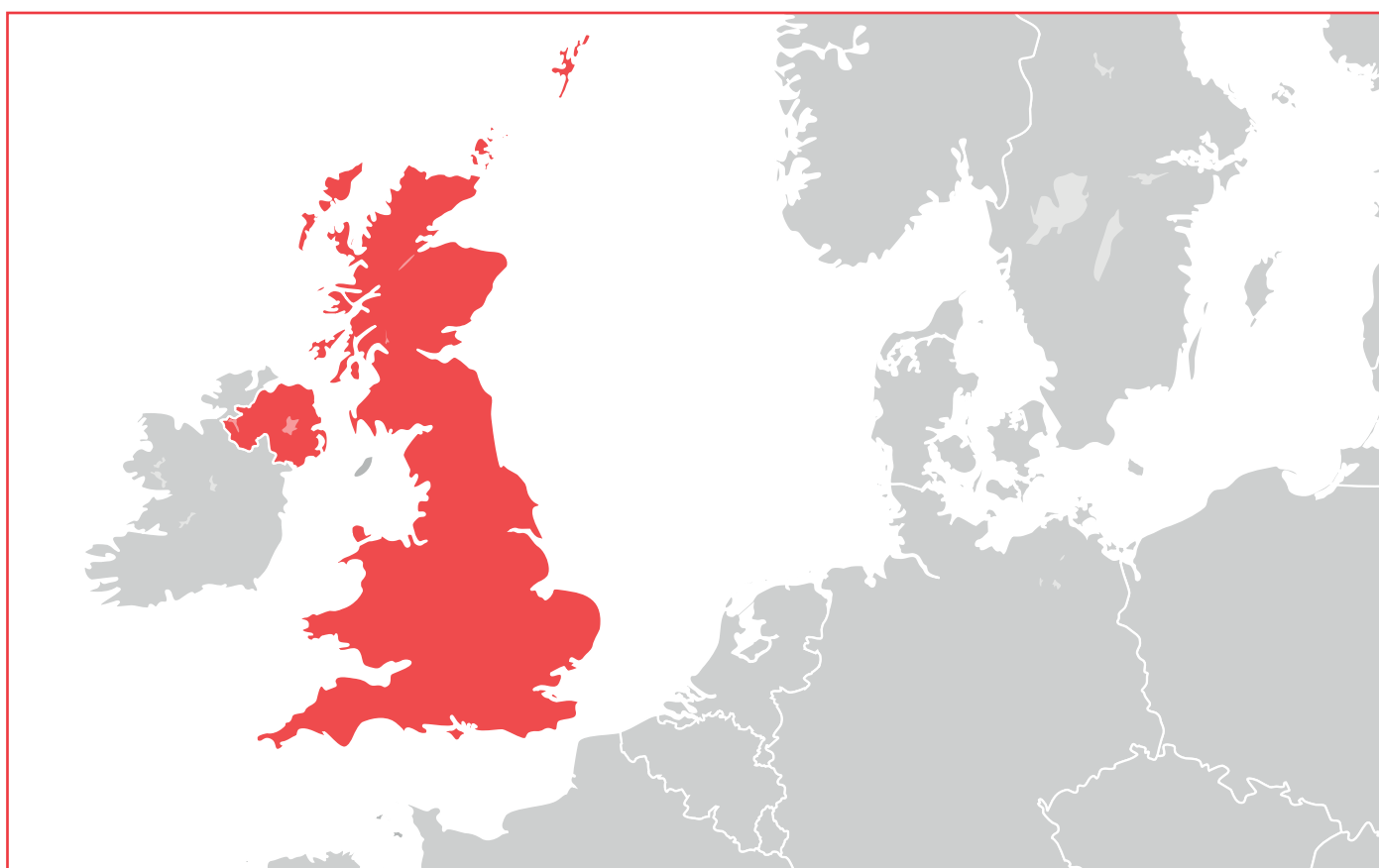
Meanwhile, if you have any queries, you can contact us via [insert email] or on the Freephone helpline number [insert phone number].

OPINION STUDY FOR [COUNTRY]

Thank you for joining the Opinion Study for [country]. You can start participating by completing this survey! Along with this questionnaire, we have also sent you a gift voucher to thank you for your participation.

The Opinion Study for [country] is an important project that aims to collect people's opinions relating to different aspects of life in [country], providing researchers with valuable insights about some of the most important topics in our society.

This survey mainly asks about your opinion on the environment, income inequalities, immigration, online health information and medication use, and patterns of communication and work.



Any Questions?

If you have any questions about this questionnaire, or about the Opinion Study for [Country] survey, please contact us using the details below.

Tel: [Telephone No.]


E-mail: [e-mail address]

All responses will be treated in the strictest confidence and in accordance with the EU's General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR).

We are very grateful that you are taking the time to complete our questionnaire.

Please complete the questionnaire using **BLACK** or **BLUE INK**.

If you do not know the answer to a question or would prefer not to give an answer, you may leave the question blank.

If you make a mistake or change your mind, please completely fill the box or circle  to show the mistake and then tick the correct answer.

► Let's start with some questions about your views on the environment and climate change.

A1. How worried are you about climate change?

- 1 ☐ Not at all worried
- 2 ☐ Not very worried
- 3 ☐ Somewhat worried
- 4 ☐ Very worried
- 5 ☐ Extremely worried

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

A2. We are approaching the limit of the number of people the earth can support.

- 1 ☐ Agree strongly
- 2 ☐ Agree
- 3 ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 ☐ Disagree
- 5 ☐ Disagree strongly

A3. When humans interfere with nature it often produces disastrous consequences.

- 1 ☐ Agree strongly
- 2 ☐ Agree
- 3 ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 ☐ Disagree
- 5 ☐ Disagree strongly

A4. Human ingenuity will ensure that the earth remains fit to live in.

- 1 ☐ Agree strongly
- 2 ☐ Agree
- 3 ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 ☐ Disagree
- 5 ☐ Disagree strongly

A5. The balance of nature is strong enough to cope with the impacts of modern industrial nations.

- 1 ☐ Agree strongly
- 2 ☐ Agree
- 3 ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 ☐ Disagree
- 5 ☐ Disagree strongly

A6. Humans were meant to rule over the rest of nature.

- 1 ☐ Agree strongly
- 2 ☐ Agree
- 3 ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 ☐ Disagree
- 5 ☐ Disagree strongly

A7. If things continue on their present course, we will soon experience a major ecological catastrophe.

- 1 ☐ Agree strongly
- 2 ☐ Agree
- 3 ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 ☐ Disagree
- 5 ☐ Disagree strongly

A8. It is just too difficult for someone like me to do much about protecting the environment.

- 1 ☐ Agree strongly
- 2 ☐ Agree
- 3 ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 ☐ Disagree
- 5 ☐ Disagree strongly

A9. I do what is right for the environment, even when it costs more money or takes more time.

- 1 ☐ Agree strongly
- 2 ☐ Agree
- 3 ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 ☐ Disagree
- 5 ☐ Disagree strongly

A10. There is no point in doing what I can for the environment unless others do the same.

- 1 ☐ Agree strongly
- 2 ☐ Agree
- 3 ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 ☐ Disagree
- 5 ☐ Disagree strongly

A11. There is no point in [COUNTRY] doing what it can for the environment unless other countries do the same.

- 1 ☐ Agree strongly
- 2 ☐ Agree
- 3 ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 ☐ Disagree
- 5 ☐ Disagree strongly

A12. To what extent do you feel that your own personal actions can help prevent climate change from worsening?

Please use the scale below, where 0 means not at all and 10 means a great deal.



A13. To what extent do you trust governments to take effective action to prevent climate change from worsening?



A14. To what extent do you trust businesses and industry to take effective action to prevent climate change from worsening?



A15. Thinking about the world as a whole, how worried are you about global warming?

- 1 ☐ Not at all worried
- 2 ☐ Not very worried
- 3 ☐ Somewhat worried
- 4 ☐ Very worried
- 5 ☐ Extremely worried

A16. Thinking about the world as a whole, how worried are you about the loss of plant or animal species, that is, about the loss of biodiversity?

- 1 ☐ Not at all worried
- 2 ☐ Not very worried
- 3 ☐ Somewhat worried
- 4 ☐ Very worried
- 5 ☐ Extremely worried

A17. Thinking about the world as a whole, how worried are you about the pollution of rivers, lakes and oceans?

- 1 ☐ Not at all worried
- 2 ☐ Not very worried
- 3 ☐ Somewhat worried
- 4 ☐ Very worried
- 5 ☐ Extremely worried

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

A18. In order to protect the environment, [COUNTRY] needs economic growth.

- 1 ☐ Agree strongly
- 2 ☐ Agree
- 3 ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 ☐ Disagree
- 5 ☐ Disagree strongly

A19. Economic growth always harms the environment.

- 1 ☐ Agree strongly
- 2 ☐ Agree
- 3 ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 ☐ Disagree
- 5 ☐ Disagree strongly

The following questions are about your views on income inequalities.

B1. Over the past 5 years, do you think that income inequality in [COUNTRY] has increased or decreased?

- 1 ☐ Decreased a lot
- 2 ☐ Decreased a little
- 3 ☐ Stayed the same
- 4 ☐ Increased a little
- 5 ☐ Increased a lot

B2. Over the past 5 years, do you think that income inequality between men and women have increased or decreased?

- 1 ☐ Decreased a lot
- 2 ☐ Decreased a little
- 3 ☐ Stayed the same
- 4 ☐ Increased a little
- 5 ☐ Increased a lot

B3. Over the past 5 years, do you think that income inequality between younger and older workers have increased or decreased?

- 1 ☐ Decreased a lot
- 2 ☐ Decreased a little
- 3 ☐ Stayed the same
- 4 ☐ Increased a little
- 5 ☐ Increased a lot

B4. Over the past 5 years, do you think that income inequality between the rich and the poor have increased or decreased?

- 1 ☐ Decreased a lot
- 2 ☐ Decreased a little
- 3 ☐ Stayed the same
- 4 ☐ Increased a little
- 5 ☐ Increased a lot

B5. In the future, if income inequality between men and women increases, how concerned would you be?

- 1 ☐ Not at all concerned
- 2 ☐ Not very concerned
- 3 ☐ Somewhat concerned
- 4 ☐ Very concerned
- 5 ☐ Extremely concerned

B6. In the future, if income inequality between younger and older workers increases, how concerned would you be?

- 1 ☐ Not at all concerned
- 2 ☐ Not very concerned
- 3 ☐ Somewhat concerned
- 4 ☐ Very concerned
- 5 ☐ Extremely concerned

B7. In the future, if income inequality between the rich and the poor increases, how concerned would you be?

- 1 ☐ Not at all concerned
- 2 ☐ Not very concerned
- 3 ☐ Somewhat concerned
- 4 ☐ Very concerned
- 5 ☐ Extremely concerned

B8. Thinking about young people (15-24 years old), do you think it is women or men in this group that are more negatively affected by income inequality in [country]?

- 1 ☐ Men are more likely to be negatively affected by income inequality
- 2 ☐ Women are more likely to be negatively affected by income inequality
- 3 ☐ There is no difference in how men and women will be affected by income inequality

B9. Thinking about elderly people (above 65 years old), do you think it is women or men in this group that are more negatively affected by income inequality in [country]?

- 1 ☐ Men are more likely to be negatively affected by income inequality
- 2 ☐ Women are more likely to be negatively affected by income inequality
- 3 ☐ There is no difference in how men and women will be affected by income inequality

Now some questions about society and social welfare.

B10. Of every 100 people of working age in [country], how many would you say do not have enough money for basic household necessities?

If you are not sure, please give your best guess.

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There are a number of ways of reducing inequalities in society. To what extent are you in favour or against the following national government measures to reduce inequalities?

B11. Introducing a basic income scheme to guarantee everyone a minimum standard of living, even if that implies higher taxes.

- 1 ☐ Strongly in favour
- 2 ☐ Somewhat in favour
- 3 ☐ Neither in favour nor against
- 4 ☐ Somewhat against
- 5 ☐ Strongly against

B12. Increasing the availability of good-quality childcare, even if that implies lowering child benefits.

- 1 ☐ Strongly in favour
- 2 ☐ Somewhat in favour
- 3 ☐ Neither in favour nor against
- 4 ☐ Somewhat against
- 5 ☐ Strongly against

B13. Increasing spending on social assistance to the poor, even if that implies higher taxes.

- 1 ☐ Strongly in favour
- 2 ☐ Somewhat in favour
- 3 ☐ Neither in favour nor against
- 4 ☐ Somewhat against
- 5 ☐ Strongly against

- 1 ☐ Strongly in favour
- 2 ☐ Somewhat in favour
- 3 ☐ Neither in favour nor against
- 4 ☐ Somewhat against
- 5 ☐ Strongly against

B15. In the next 12 months, how likely is it that there will be periods when you are unable to pay for your basic household necessities?

- 1 ☐ Not at all likely
- 2 ☐ Not very likely
- 3 ☐ Somewhat likely
- 4 ☐ Very likely
- 5 ☐ Extremely likely

1 ☐ Not at all likely

2 ☐ Not very likely

3 ☐ Somewhat likely

4 ☐ Very likely

5 ☐ Extremely likely

1 ☐ Not at all likely

2 ☐ Not very likely

3 ☐ Somewhat likely

4 ☐ Very likely

5 ☐ Extremely likely

- 1 ☐ Not at all likely
- 2 ☐ Not very likely
- 3 ☐ Somewhat likely
- 4 ☐ Very likely
- 5 ☐ Extremely likely
- 6 ☐ Never worked or currently not working

C1. Out of every 100 people living in [country], how many do you think were born outside [country]?

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1 ☐ Never → Skip to C4

2 ☐ Less than once a month

3 ☐ Once a month

4 ☐ Several times a month → Go to C3

5 ☐ Once a week

6 ☐ Several times a week

7 ☐ Every day

C4. How important do you think it is that people in countries which are better off should help those in poorer countries who are unable to provide for their basic needs?

- 1 ☐ Very important
- 2 ☐ Important
- 3 ☐ Not very important
- 4 ☐ Not at all important

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

C5. Average wages and salaries are generally brought down by people coming to live and work in [country].

- 1 ☐ Agree strongly
- 2 ☐ Agree
- 3 ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 ☐ Disagree
- 5 ☐ Disagree strongly

C6. People who come to live and work in [country] generally harm the economic prospects of the poor more than the rich.

- 1 ☐ Agree strongly
- 2 ☐ Agree
- 3 ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 ☐ Disagree
- 5 ☐ Disagree strongly

C7. People who come to live and work in [country] help to fill jobs where there are shortages of workers.

- 1 ☐ Agree strongly
- 2 ☐ Agree
- 3 ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 ☐ Disagree
- 5 ☐ Disagree strongly

C8. People who have come to live in [country] should be given the same rights as everyone else.

- 1 ☐ Agree strongly
- 2 ☐ Agree
- 3 ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 ☐ Disagree
- 5 ☐ Disagree strongly

C9. When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to [country nationality] people over immigrants.

- 1 ☐ Agree strongly
- 2 ☐ Agree
- 3 ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 ☐ Disagree
- 5 ☐ Disagree strongly

C10. If people who come to live and work in [country] are unemployed for a long period, they should be made to leave.

- 1 ☐ Agree strongly
- 2 ☐ Agree
- 3 ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 ☐ Disagree
- 5 ☐ Disagree strongly

C11. If people who have come to live in [country] commit a serious crime, they should be made to leave.

- 1 ☐ Agree strongly
- 2 ☐ Agree
- 3 ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 ☐ Disagree
- 5 ☐ Disagree strongly

C12. Thinking of people who have come to live in [country] from another country who are of a different race or ethnic group from most [country nationality] people, how much would you mind or not mind if someone like this was appointed as your boss?

Please use the scale below, where 0 means not mind at all and 10 means mind a lot.

Not mind at all Mind a lot

▼ ▼

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

C13. Thinking of people who have come to live in [country] from another country who are of a different race or ethnic group from most [country nationality] people, how much would you mind or not mind if someone like this married a close relative of yours?

Not mind at all Mind a lot

▼ ▼

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

C14. How would you describe the area where you currently live?

- 1 ☐ An area where almost nobody is of a different race or ethnic group from most [country nationality] people
- 2 ☐ Some people are of a different race or ethnic group from most [country nationality] people
- 3 ☐ Many people are of a different race or ethnic group

C15. Thinking about the world today, would you say that some cultures are much better than others?

- 1 ☐ Yes, definitely
- 2 ☐ Yes, probably
- 3 ☐ No, probably not
- 4 ☐ No, definitely not

C16. Do you think that we should protect [country nationality] culture from the influence of other cultures?

- 1 ☐ Yes, definitely
- 2 ☐ Yes, probably
- 3 ☐ No, probably not
- 4 ☐ No, definitely not

C17. Some people come to this country and apply for refugee status on the grounds that they fear persecution in their own country. How much do you agree or disagree that the government should be generous in judging people's applications for refugee status?

- 1 ☐ Agree strongly
- 2 ☐ Agree
- 3 ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 ☐ Disagree
- 5 ☐ Disagree strongly

C18. Compared to people like yourself who were born in [country], how do you think the government treats those who have recently come to live here from other countries?

- 1 ☐ Much better
- 2 ☐ A little better
- 3 ☐ The same
- 4 ☐ A little worse
- 5 ☐ Much worse
- 6 ☐ I was not born in [country]

Now some questions on your views and experience of accessing healthcare services and information via the Internet.

D1. Which of the following healthcare services, if any, do you think is acceptable to be provided via the Internet?

Please select all that apply.

- 1 ☐ Consultation with a general practitioner (GP)
- 2 ☐ Consultation with a medical specialist
- 3 ☐ Scheduling appointments
- 4 ☐ Accessing results of laboratory tests
- 5 ☐ Renewing prescriptions
- 6 ☐ Accessing medical records
- 7 ☐ None of these

D2. In the last 12 months, have you had any of the following healthcare services provided via the internet?

Please select all that apply.

- 1 ☐ Consultation with a general practitioner (GP)
- 2 ☐ Consultation with a medical specialist
- 3 ☐ Scheduling appointments
- 4 ☐ Accessing results of laboratory tests
- 5 ☐ Renewing prescriptions
- 6 ☐ Accessing medical records
- 7 ☐ None of these

D3. In the last 12 months, how often, if at all, did you use the internet on any device (such as computer, tablets and smartphones) to look for physical health or medical information for yourself or someone else?

- 1 ☐ Several times a day
 - 2 ☐ Once a day
 - 3 ☐ Several times a week
 - 4 ☐ Several times a month
 - 5 ☐ Several times a year
 - 6 ☐ Never or almost never
 - 7 ☐ I do not have access to the internet
- **Go to D4**
- **Skip to D8**

D4. In the last 12 months, how often, if at all, have you used the internet on any device (such as computer, tablets and smartphones) to look for information related to anxiety, stress, or other mental health issues for yourself or someone else?

- 1 ☐ Several times a day
- 2 ☐ Once a day
- 3 ☐ Several times a week
- 4 ☐ Several times a month
- 5 ☐ Several times a year
- 6 ☐ Never or almost never

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

D5. In the last 12 months, information on the internet helped me understand what a doctor tried to explain to me.

- 1 ☐ Agree strongly
- 2 ☐ Agree
- 3 ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 ☐ Disagree
- 5 ☐ Disagree strongly

D6. The internet is useful to help people decide if their symptoms are serious enough to go to the doctor.

- 1 ☐ Agree strongly
- 2 ☐ Agree
- 3 ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 ☐ Disagree
- 5 ☐ Disagree strongly

D7. I know which internet sources to trust for health information.

- 1 ☐ Agree strongly
- 2 ☐ Agree
- 3 ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 ☐ Disagree
- 5 ☐ Disagree strongly

The next questions are about your medication use.

D8. Many people occasionally use medicine prescribed for somebody else. **In the last 5 years, how often have you taken or used a prescribed medicine that was prescribed for someone else?**

- 1 ☐ Four times or more
- 2 ☐ Two or three times
- 3 ☐ Once
- 4 ☐ Not in the last five years

D9. Have you been prescribed antibiotics in the last 12 months?

- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No

D10. Have you ever used leftover antibiotics?

- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No

D11. Have you ever bought antibiotics without a prescription from a doctor?

- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No

D12. Have you ever bought antibiotics via the internet?

- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No

D13. Have you ever used any of the following types of drugs?

Please select all that apply.

- | | | |
|---|---|----------------------|
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Drugs to help you to sleep or relax | } | → Go to D14 |
| 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Drugs to manage chronic pain | | |
| 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Drugs to help you stay awake and focused | | |
| 4 <input type="checkbox"/> None of these | } | → Skip to D15 |

D14. Have you ever obtained any of these drugs using one of more of the following methods?

Please select all that apply.

- 1 ☐ Obtained from a pharmacy with a prescription from a doctor
- 2 ☐ Obtained from family or friends leftover prescribed drugs
- 3 ☐ Obtained from someone else
- 4 ☐ Bought from a pharmacy, but without a prescription
- 5 ☐ Bought on the Internet

The following questions are about your views on cancer development, screening and prevention.

D15. Which, if any, of the following do you personally think increases a person's risk of getting cancer?

Please select all that apply.

- 1 ☐ Tobacco use
- 2 ☐ Exposing your skin to harmful UV rays
- 3 ☐ Lack of exercise
- 4 ☐ Eating an unhealthy, unbalanced diet
- 5 ☐ Exposure to air pollution
- 6 ☐ Drinking alcohol
- 7 ☐ Other
- 8 ☐ I don't think anything increases risk

D16. How worried are you that you might develop/redevelop cancer in your lifetime?

- 1 ☐ Not at all worried
- 2 ☐ Not very worried
- 3 ☐ Somewhat worried
- 4 ☐ Very worried

D17. In the last 12 months, which, if any, of the following steps have you taken to reduce your risk of developing cancer?

Please select all that apply.

- 1 ☐ Increased consumption of healthy foods
- 2 ☐ Reduced exposure to harmful UV rays
- 3 ☐ Exercised regularly
- 4 ☐ Limited or avoided smoking or using tobacco products
- 5 ☐ Maintained a consistently healthy weight
- 6 ☐ Limited or avoided alcohol consumption
- 7 ☐ Participated in a cancer screening
- 8 ☐ Other
- 9 ☐ I have not done anything to reduce my risk of cancer

D18. Which of the following should the government of [country] prioritise in the fight against cancer?

- 1 ☐ Cancer prevention (e.g. promoting healthy lifestyle/vaccines)
- 2 ☐ Cancer screening (e.g. medical examinations that detect early signs of cancer)
- 3 ☐ Cancer treatments

If you need to speak with someone for support related to cancer, please contact [name of the organisation: phone number, email address].

The next questions are about your online and mobile communication.

E1. Think about the person with whom you feel most comfortable to discuss intimate and personal matters. Taking everything into consideration, how close do you feel to this person?

- 1 ☐ Extremely close
- 2 ☐ Very close
- 3 ☐ Quite close
- 4 ☐ Not very close
- 5 ☐ Not at all close

E2. How often do you two speak in person? Please only include occasions where you are physically in the same location.

- 1 ☐ Several times a day
- 2 ☐ Once a day
- 3 ☐ Several times a week
- 4 ☐ Several times a month
- 5 ☐ Once a month
- 6 ☐ Less often than once a month
- 7 ☐ Never

E3. How often do you speak with this person such that you can see each other on a screen?

- 1 ☐ Several times a day
- 2 ☐ Once a day
- 3 ☐ Several times a week
- 4 ☐ Several times a month
- 5 ☐ Once a month
- 6 ☐ Less often than once a month
- 7 ☐ Never

E4. How often do you speak with this person using a phone or other device? Please include calls you make or receive, but exclude calls where you see each other on a screen.

- 1 ☐ Several times a day
- 2 ☐ Once a day
- 3 ☐ Several times a week
- 4 ☐ Several times a month
- 5 ☐ Once a month
- 6 ☐ Less often than once a month
- 7 ☐ Never

E5. How often do you communicate in writing with this person via text, email or messaging apps?

- 1 ☐ Several times a day
- 2 ☐ Once a day
- 3 ☐ Several times a week
- 4 ☐ Several times a month
- 5 ☐ Once a month
- 6 ☐ Less often than once a month
- 7 ☐ Never

E6. About how long would it take you to get to where this person lives, on average? Think of the way you would travel and of the time it would take door to door. Please give your answer in hours and minutes.

H	H	M	M
---	---	---	---

E7. Thinking about your life in general now compared to your life during the COVID-19 pandemic (2020-2023), would you say that you communicate online or on mobile more often, less often, or about the same?

- 1 ☐ Much more often now
- 2 ☐ A little more often now
- 3 ☐ About the same
- 4 ☐ A little less often now
- 5 ☐ Much less often now

Now some questions about your work.

E8. How satisfied are you in your main job?

Extremely dissatisfied		Extremely satisfied								
↓		↓								
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

55 ☐ Not currently working] → **Skip to F1**

E9. How difficult or easy would it be for you to get a similar or better job with another employer if you had to leave your current job?

Extremely difficult		Extremely easy								
↓		↓								
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

E10. How often do you find that your job prevents you from giving the time you want to your partner or family?

- 1 ☐ Never
- 2 ☐ Hardly ever
- 3 ☐ Sometimes
- 4 ☐ Often
- 5 ☐ Always
- 6 ☐ I don't have a partner/family

E11. To what extent are you allowed to decide your own starting and finishing times at work?

- 1 ☐ Not at all
- 2 ☐ To some extent
- 3 ☐ Completely

E12. How often do you work from home or from another place of your choice during your regular working hours?

- 1 ☐ Every day
- 2 ☐ Several times a week
- 3 ☐ Several times a month
- 4 ☐ Once a month
- 5 ☐ Less often than once a month
- 6 ☐ Never

E13. If you have a line manager, how much does he or she support employees in balancing work and personal commitments?

Not at all Completely

▼ 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ▼

55 ☐ I don't have a line manager } → Skip to F1

E14. How likely would your line manager be to give you work-related help or advice, if needed?

- 1 ☐ Very likely
- 2 ☐ Likely
- 3 ☐ Not very likely
- 4 ☐ Not at all likely

E15. How often do you speak about work with your line manager in person? Please only include occasions where you are physically in the same location.

- 1 ☐ Several times a day
- 2 ☐ Once a day
- 3 ☐ Several times a week
- 4 ☐ Several times a month
- 5 ☐ Once a month
- 6 ☐ Less often than once a month
- 7 ☐ Never

E16. How often do you speak about work with your line manager such that you can see each other on a screen?

- 1 ☐ Several times a day
- 2 ☐ Once a day
- 3 ☐ Several times a week
- 4 ☐ Several times a month
- 5 ☐ Once a month
- 6 ☐ Less often than once a month
- 7 ☐ Never

E17. How often do you speak about work with your line manager using a phone or other device? Please include calls you make or receive but exclude calls where you see each other on a screen.

- 1 ☐ Several times a day
- 2 ☐ Once a day
- 3 ☐ Several times a week
- 4 ☐ Several times a month
- 5 ☐ Once a month
- 6 ☐ Less often than once a month
- 7 ☐ Never

E18. How often do you communicate about work in writing with your line manager via text, email or messaging apps?

- 1

☐

Several times a day
- 2

☐

Once a day
- 3

☐

Several times a week
- 4

☐

Several times a month
- 5

☐

Once a month
- 6

☐

Less often than once a month
- 7

☐

Never

F1. Please record the date when you finished completing this survey.

D	D	M	M	Y	Y	Y	Y
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Opinion Study for [country]

T3. Thank you very much for completing this first survey, we are very grateful.

HOW TO RETURN THE QUESTIONNAIRE

When you have completed the questionnaire, please send it back to [Address] in the freepost envelope provided. Your answers will be treated in the strictest confidence.

We will get in touch in January 2025 and send you another questionnaire along with a voucher to thank you for your participation. Meanwhile, if you have any queries, you can contact us via [insert email] or on the Freephone helpline number [insert phone number].

