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**SOURCE
SHOWCARDS**

Round 8

2016/2017

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CARD 1

Never

Only occasionally

A few times a week

Most days

Every day

Question(s): A4

CARD 2

**You
can't be
too
careful**

**Most
people
can be
trusted**

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

CARD 3

**Most
people
would try
to take
advantage
of me**

**Most
people
would try
to be
fair**

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

CARD 4

**People
mostly
look out
for
themselves**

**People
mostly
try to
be
helpful**

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

CARD 5

Not at all

Very little

Some

A lot

A great deal

CARD 6

Not at all able

A little able

Quite able

Very able

Completely able

CARD 7

Not at all

Very little

Some

A lot

A great deal

CARD 8

Not at all confident

A little confident

Quite confident

Very confident

Completely confident

Question(s): B6, B7, B8, B9, B10, B11, B12

CARD 9

**No trust
at all**

**Complete
trust**

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Question(s): B26

CARD 10

Left

Right

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Question(s): B27, B28, B29, B30

CARD 11

**Extremely
dissatisfied**

**Extremely
satisfied**

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Question(s): B31, B32

CARD 12

**Extremely
bad**

**Extremely
good**

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

CARD 13

Agree strongly

Agree

Neither agree nor disagree

Disagree

Disagree strongly

Question(s): B37

CARD 14

**Unification
has already
gone too
far**

**Unification
should go
further**

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

CARD 15

[*country's*] policy should be to...

Allow many to come and live here

Allow some

Allow a few

Allow none

Question(s): B41

CARD 16

**Bad for the
economy**

**Good for the
economy**

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Question(s): B42

CARD 17

**Cultural life
undermined**

**Cultural life
enriched**

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Question(s): B43

CARD 18

**Worse place
to live**

**Better place
to live**

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Question(s): C1

CARD 19

**Extremely
unhappy**

**Extremely
happy**

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

CARD 20

Never

Less than once a month

Once a month

Several times a month

Once a week

Several times a week

Every day

Question(s): C3

CARD 21

None

1

2

3

4-6

7-9

10 or more

CARD 22

Much less than most

Less than most

About the same

More than most

Much more than most

Question(s): C9, C10

CARD 23

**Not at all
emotionally
attached**

**Very
emotionally
attached**

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Question(s): C15

CARD 24

**Not at all
religious**

**Very
religious**

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

CARD 25

Every day

More than once a week

Once a week

At least once a month

Only on special holy days

Less often

Never

Question(s): C33, C34, C35

CARD 26

**Not at all
important**

**Extremely
important**

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

CARD 27

How important do you think having good educational qualifications should be in deciding whether someone born, brought up and living outside [country] should be able to come and live here?

Not at all
important

Extremely
important

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

CARD 28

How important do you think coming from a Christian background should be in deciding whether someone should be able to come and live here?

Not at all
important

Extremely
important

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

CARD 29

How important do you think having work skills that [country] needs should be in deciding whether someone should be able to come and live here?

Not at all
important

Extremely
important

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Question(s): C39, C40, C41

CARD 30

**Not at all
important**

**Very
important**

0

1

2

3

4

5

CARD 31

Agree strongly

Agree

Neither agree nor disagree

Disagree

Disagree strongly

Question(s): D1

CARD 32

**Not at all
likely**

**Extremely
likely**

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

CARD 33

Never

Hardly ever

Sometimes

Often

Very often

Always

Question(s): D3

CARD 34

**Not at all
confident**

**Completely
confident**

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

CARD 35

Energy Sources

Coal

Natural gas

Hydroelectric power generated by flowing water from rivers, dams and seas

Nuclear power

Sun or solar power

Wind power

Biomass energy generated from materials like wood, plants and animal excrement

A very large amount

A large amount

A medium amount

A small amount

None at all

Question(s): D11, D12, D13, D14, D15, D16, D17, D18

CARD 36

Not at all worried

Not very worried

Somewhat worried

Very worried

Extremely worried

CARD 37

Definitely changing

Probably changing

Probably not changing

Definitely not changing

CARD 38

Not at all

Very little

Some

A lot

A great deal

CARD 39

Entirely by natural processes

Mainly by natural processes

About equally by natural processes and human activity

Mainly by human activity

Entirely by human activity

Question(s): D23

CARD 40

**Not at
all**

**A great
deal**

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

CARD 41

Not at all worried

Not very worried

Somewhat worried

Very worried

Extremely worried

Question(s): D25

CARD 42

**Extremely
bad**

**Extremely
good**

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Question(s): D26, D27, D28, D29

CARD 43

**Not at all
likely**

**Extremely
likely**

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

CARD 44

Strongly in favour

Somewhat in favour

Neither in favour nor against

Somewhat against

Strongly against

CARD 45

Agree strongly

Agree

Neither agree nor disagree

Disagree

Disagree strongly

CARD 46

0-4

5-9

10-14

15-19

20-24

25-29

30-34

35-39

40-44

45-49

50 or more

Question(s): E4, E5

CARD 47

**Extremely
bad**

**Extremely
good**

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Question(s): E6, E7, E8

CARD 48

**Should not be
governments'
responsibility
at all**

**Should be
entirely
governments'
responsibility**

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Question(s): E9, E10, E11, E12, E13, E14

CARD 49

Agree strongly

Agree

Neither agree nor disagree

Disagree

Disagree strongly

CARD 50

Immediately on arrival

After living in [country] for a year, whether or not they have worked

Only after they have worked and paid taxes for at least a year

Once they have become a [country] citizen

They should never get the same rights

CARD 51

Agree strongly

Agree

Neither agree nor disagree

Disagree

Disagree strongly

CARD 52

This person should lose all their unemployment benefit

This person should lose about half of their unemployment benefit

This person should lose a small part of their unemployment benefit

This person should be able to keep all their unemployment benefit

CARD 53

Strongly against

Against

In favour

Strongly in favour

CARD 54

Basic Income Scheme

- The government pays everyone a monthly income to cover essential living costs.
- It replaces many other social benefits.
- The purpose is to guarantee everyone a minimum standard of living.
- Everyone receives the same amount regardless of whether or not they are working.
- People also keep the money they earn from work or other sources.
- This scheme is paid for by taxes.

Strongly against

Against

In favour

Strongly in favour

CARD 55

European Union-wide Social Benefit Scheme

- The purpose is to guarantee a minimum standard of living for all poor people in the European Union.
- The level of social benefit people receive will be adjusted to reflect the cost of living in their country.
- The scheme would require richer European Union countries to pay more into such a scheme than poorer European Union countries.

Strongly against

Against

In favour

Strongly in favour

CARD 56

Much higher

Higher

Neither higher nor lower

Lower

Much lower

CARD 57

Not at all likely

Not very likely

Likely

Very likely

CARD 58

Husband, wife or partner

Son or daughter (including step, adopted, foster, child of partner)

Parent, parent-in-law, partner's parent, step parent

Brother/sister (including step, adopted, foster)

Other relative

Other non-relative

CARD 59

Legally married

In a legally registered civil union

Living with my partner (cohabiting) - not legally recognised

Living with my partner (cohabiting) - legally recognised

Legally separated

Legally divorced / Civil union dissolved

CARD 60

Legally married

In a legally registered civil union

Legally separated

Legally divorced / Civil union dissolved

Widowed / Civil partner died

None of these (NEVER married or in legally registered civil union)

CARD 61

A big city

The suburbs or outskirts of a big city

A town or a small city

A country village

A farm or home in the countryside

CARD 62

[To be asked as a country-specific question(s). To be recoded into the ESS Education Detailed ISCED Coding Frame].

	not completed ISCED level 1	000
	ISCED 1, completed primary education	113
Qualification from vocational ISCED 2C programmes of duration shorter than 2 years, no access to ISCED 3		129
Qualification from vocational ISCED 2C programmes of 2 years or longer duration, no access to ISCED 3		221
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Qualification from a vocational ISCED 2 programme giving access to ISCED 3 (general or all)		223
Qualification from general/pre-vocational ISCED 2A/2B programmes, access to ISCED 3 vocational		212
Qualification from general ISCED 2A programmes, access to ISCED 3A general or all		213
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3C programmes of duration shorter than 2 years, no access to ISCED level 5		229
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3C programmes of 2 years or longer duration, no access to ISCED level 5		321
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3A programmes, access to 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		322
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A/all ISCED level 5 institutions		323
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Qualification from general ISCED 3A/3B programmes, access to ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		312
Qualification from general ISCED 3A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A/all ISCED level 5 institutions		313
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Qualification from vocational ISCED 4A/4B programmes, access to ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		422
Qualification from vocational ISCED 4A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A or all ISCED level 5 institutions		423
Qualification from general ISCED 4A/4B programmes, access to ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		412
Qualification from general ISCED 4A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A/all ISCED level 5 institutions		413
ISCED 5B programmes of short duration, advanced vocational qualifications		520
ISCED 5A programmes of short duration, intermediate certificate or academic/general tertiary qualification below the bachelor's level		510
ISCED 5A programmes of medium duration, qualifications at the bachelor's level or equivalent from a lower tier tertiary institution		610
ISCED 5A programmes of medium duration, qualifications at the bachelor's level or equivalent from an upper/single tier tertiary institution		620
ISCED 5A programmes of long cumulative duration, qualifications at the master's level or equivalent from a lower tier tertiary institution		710
ISCED 5A programmes of long cumulative duration, qualifications at the master's level or equivalent from an upper/single tier tertiary institution		720
ISCED 6, doctoral degree		800

CARD 63

In paid work (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for your family business)

In education (not paid for by employer), even if on vacation

Unemployed and actively looking for a job

Unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job

Permanently sick or disabled

Retired

In community or military service

Doing housework, looking after children or other persons

Question(s): F27, F28

CARD 64

**I have/had
no
influence**

**I have/had
complete
control**

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

CARD 65

Central or local government

Other public sector (such as education and health)

A state-owned enterprise

A private firm

Self-employed

Other

CARD 66

Wages or salaries

Income from self-employment (excluding farming)

Income from farming

Pensions

Unemployment/redundancy benefit

Any other social benefits or grants

Income from investment, savings, insurance or property

Income from other sources

CARD 67**YOUR HOUSEHOLD INCOME**

	Approximate WEEKLY	Approximate MONTHLY	Approximate ANNUAL	
J	Weekly equivalent	Monthly equivalent	Income corresponding to that held by 10% of households with lowest income (0-10%)	J
R	Weekly equivalent	Monthly equivalent	Income corresponding to that held by next 10% of households (11-20%)	R
C	Weekly equivalent	Monthly equivalent	Income corresponding to that held by next 10% of households (21-30%)	C
M	Weekly equivalent	Monthly equivalent	Income corresponding to that held by next 10% of households (31-40%)	M
F	Weekly equivalent	Monthly equivalent	Income corresponding to that held by 10% of households (41-50%)	F
S	Weekly equivalent	Monthly equivalent	Income corresponding to that held by 10% of households (51-60%)	S
K	Weekly equivalent	Monthly equivalent	Income corresponding to that held by 10% of households (61-70%)	K
P	Weekly equivalent	Monthly equivalent	Income corresponding to that held by 10% of households (71-80%)	P
D	Weekly equivalent	Monthly equivalent	Income corresponding to that held by 10% of households (81-90%)	D
H	Weekly equivalent	Monthly equivalent	Income corresponding to that held by 10% of households (91-100%)	H

CARD 68

Living comfortably on present income

Coping on present income

Finding it difficult on present income

Finding it very difficult on present income

CARD 69

[To be asked as a country-specific question(s). To be recoded into the ESS Education Detailed ISCED Coding Frame].

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Qualification from general ISCED 2A programmes, access to ISCED 3A general or all		213
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3C programmes of duration shorter than 2 years, no access to ISCED level 5		229
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3C programmes of 2 years or longer duration, no access to ISCED level 5		321
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ISCED 5A programmes of medium duration, qualifications at the bachelor's level or equivalent from a lower tier tertiary institution		610
ISCED 5A programmes of medium duration, qualifications at the bachelor's level or equivalent from an upper/single tier tertiary institution		620
ISCED 5A programmes of long cumulative duration, qualifications at the master's level or equivalent from a lower tier tertiary institution		710
ISCED 5A programmes of long cumulative duration, qualifications at the master's level or equivalent from an upper/single tier tertiary institution		720
	ISCED 6, doctoral degree	800

CARD 70

In paid work (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for your family business)

In education (not paid for by employer), even if on vacation

Unemployed and actively looking for a job

Unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job

Permanently sick or disabled

Retired

In community or military service

Doing housework, looking after children or other persons

CARD 71

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Qualification from vocational ISCED 3A programmes, access to 5B/lower tier 5A	institutions	322
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CARD 72

Professional and technical occupations

such as: doctor – teacher – engineer – artist – accountant

Higher administrator occupations

such as: banker – executive in big business – high government official – union official

Clerical occupations

such as: secretary – clerk – office manager – book keeper

Sales occupations

such as: sales manager – shop owner – shop assistant – insurance agent

Service occupations

such as: restaurant owner – police officer – waiter – caretaker – barber – armed forces

Skilled worker

such as: foreman – motor mechanic – printer – tool and die maker – electrician

Semi-skilled worker

such as: bricklayer – bus driver – cannery worker – carpenter – sheet metal worker – baker

Unskilled worker

such as: labourer – porter – unskilled factory worker

Farm worker

such as: farmer – farm labourer – tractor driver – fisherman

CARD 73

[To be asked as a country-specific question(s). To be recoded into the ESS Education Detailed ISCED Coding Frame].

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ISCED 6, doctoral degree		800

CARD 74

Professional and technical occupations

such as: doctor – teacher – engineer – artist – accountant

Higher administrator occupations

such as: banker – executive in big business – high government official – union official

Clerical occupations

such as: secretary – clerk – office manager – book keeper

Sales occupations

such as: sales manager – shop owner – shop assistant – insurance agent

Service occupations

such as: restaurant owner – police officer – waiter – caretaker – barber – armed forces

Skilled worker

such as: foreman – motor mechanic – printer – tool and die maker – electrician

Semi-skilled worker

such as: bricklayer – bus driver – cannery worker – carpenter – sheet metal worker – baker

Unskilled worker

such as: labourer – porter – unskilled factory worker

Farm worker

such as: farmer – farm labourer – tractor driver – fisherman

CARD 75

Country-specific showcard to be agreed in consultation with ESS ERIC HQ (ess@city.ac.uk).

'Other' must appear on the showcard in every country.

CARD 76

How much like you is this person?

Very much like me

Like me

Somewhat like me

A little like me

Not like me

Not like me at all

CARD 77

How important do you think having good educational qualifications should be in deciding whether someone born, brought up and living outside [country] should be able to come and live here?

Not at all
important

Extremely
important

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

CARD 78

How important do you think coming from a Christian background should be in deciding whether someone should be able to come and live here?

Not at all
important

Extremely
important

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

CARD 79

How important do you think having work skills that [country] needs should be in deciding whether someone should be able to come and live here?

Not at all
important

Extremely
important

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

Question(s): I5, I6, I7

CARD 80

**Not at all
important**

**Very
important**

0

1

2

3

4

5

Question(s): I8, I9, I10

CARD 81

**Not at all
important**

**Extremely
important**

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10